

CSTP+2025

Consistent synthesis training program

FOR 2025 MAIN

Geography Optional Answer Improvement Program

The One Year Program that aims at grooming your confidence to help you leverage 300+ marks in your optional.

Features of CSTP+ (including new additions)

- Online Only
- **Answer Writing Improvement Program (With frame of Answer)**
- Helping aspirants with comprehension of asked question requirements and integrating thought process with writing
- Unlimited (20-25 Questions per month) Answer Writing Practice with feed back by Neetu Singh
- Provision for personal doubt clearing sessions with Neetu Singh
- **Additional tips for content development , presentation and time management**
- Open for all Geography optional students preparing for main 2025
- Aims at helping aspirants attain 300+ marks
- One Year Support Program
- **Online Feedback classes, every month**

Admission Open (Program is commencing from 28th July)

Fee for program is Rs. 6500/- (incl. GST @ 18%).

Detailed Test Schedule

Oceanography, Climatology & Indian Climate:

28 July-28 August

28th July Bottom topography of the Atlantic, Indian and Pacific Oceans; Temperature and salinity of the oceans; Heat and salt budgets,

4th August Ocean deposits; Waves, currents and tides; Marine resources: biotic, mineral and energy resources; Coral reefs, coral bleaching; sea-level changes; law of the sea and marine pollution.

11th August Temperature and pressure belts of the world; Heat budget of the earth; Atmospheric circulation; atmospheric stability and instability. Planetary and local winds;

18th August Air masses and front genesis, Temperate and tropical cyclones; Types and distribution of precipitation; Weather and Climate; Koppen's, Thornthwaite's and Trewartha's classification of world climates; Hydrological cycle;

25th August Global climatic change and role and response of man in climatic changes, Applied climatology and Urban climate. Monsoons and jet streams; Mechanism of Indian monsoons and rainfall patterns, Tropical cyclones and western disturbances; Floods and droughts; Climatic regions;

Biogeography & Environmental Geography (Indian Vegetation & Soil)

28 August-28 September

1st September Genesis of soils; Classification and distribution of soils; Soil profile; Soil erosion, Degradation and conservation; Factors influencing world distribution of plants and animals; Wild life; Major gene pool centers.

8th September Problems of deforestation and conservation measures; Social forestry; agro-forestry; Principle of ecology; Human ecological adaptations; Influence of man on ecology and environment;

15th September Global and regional ecological changes and imbalances; Ecosystem their management and conservation; Environmental degradation, management and conservation; Biodiversity and sustainable development; Environmental policy

22nd September Environmental hazards and remedial measures; Environmental education and legislation. Natural vegetation; Soil types and their distributions in India.

Perspectives in Human Geography & Models, Theories and Laws in Human Geography

28 September-28 October

29th September Dichotomy and dualism; Environmentalism; Quantitative revolution and location analysis;

6th October Areal differentiation; regional synthesis; radical, behavioral, human and welfare approaches;

13th October Systems analysis in Human geography; Malthusian, Marxian and demographic transition models; Central Place theories of Christaller and Losch

20th October Perroux and Boudeville; Von Thunen's model of agricultural location; Weber's model of industrial location; Rostov's model of stages of growth.

27th October Languages, religions and secularization; Cultural regions of the world; Human development index.

Population and Settlement Geography & Regional Planning

28 October - 28 November

3rd November Growth and distribution of world population; demographic attributes; Causes and consequences of migration; concepts of over- under-and optimum population;

10th November Population theories, world population problems and policies, Social well- being and quality of life; Population as social capital.

17th November Types and patterns of rural settlements; Environmental issues in rural settlements; Hierarchy of urban settlements; Urban morphology: Concepts of primate city and rank- size rule; Functional classification of towns; Sphere of urban influence; Rural - urban fringe; Satellite towns; Problems and remedies of urbanization; Sustainable development of cities.

24th November Concept of a region; Types of regions and methods of regionalization; Growth centers and growth poles; Regional imbalances; regional development strategies; environmental issues in regional planning; Planning for sustainable development

Cultural Setting, Settlements & Regional Development and Planning India

28 November -28 December

1st December Historical Perspective of Indian Society; Racial, linguistic and ethnic diversities; religious minorities; major tribes, tribal areas and their problems; cultural regions; Growth, distribution and density of population;

8th December Demographic attributes: sex-ratio, age structure, literacy rate, work-force, dependency ratio, longevity; migration (inter-regional, intra- regional and international) and associated problems; Population problems and policies; Health indicators.

15th December Types, patterns and morphology of rural settlements; Urban developments; Morphology of Indian cities; Functional classification of Indian cities; Conurbations and metropolitan regions; urban sprawl; Slums and associated problems; town planning; Problems of urbanization and remedies.

22nd December Experience of regional planning in India; Five Year Plans; Integrated rural development program; Panchayati Raj and decentralized planning; Command area development; Watershed management; Planning for backward area, desert, drought prone, hill, tribal area development; multi- level planning; Regional planning and development of island territories.

Economic Geography World & Resources India

28 December - 28 January

29th December Land, surface and ground water, energy, minerals, biotic and marine resources; Forest and wild life resources and their conservation; Energy crisis.(Indian Paper-II)

5th January World economic development: measurement and problems; World resources and their distribution; Energy crisis;

12th January World agriculture: typology of agricultural regions; agricultural inputs and productivity; Food and nutrition problems; Food security; famine: causes, effects and remedies;

19th January the limits to growth; World industries: location patterns and problems; patterns of world trade.

26th January will be off

Agriculture India:

28 January -28 February

2nd February Infrastructure: irrigation, seeds, fertilizers, power; Institutional factors: land holdings, land tenure and land reforms

9th February Cropping pattern, agricultural productivity, agricultural intensity, crop combination, land capability; Agro and social-forestry; Green revolution and its socio- economic and ecological implications;

16th February Significance of dry farming; Livestock resources and white revolution; aqua - culture; sericulture, apiculture and poultry

23th February agricultural regionalization; agro-climatic zones; agro- ecological regions.

Industry India:

28 February -28 March

2nd March Location factors of cotton, jute, textile, iron and steel, aluminium, fertilizer, paper, chemical and pharmaceutical, automobile,

16th March Evolution of industries; cottage and agro - based industries; Multinationals and liberalization;

23rd March Industrial houses and complexes including public sector undertakings; Industrial regionalization; New industrial policies; Special Economic Zones; Tourism including eco -tourism.

Transport, Communication and Trade India & Political Aspects (including Paper-I):

28 March - 28 April

30th March Road, railway, waterway, airway and pipeline networks and their complementary roles in regional development;

6th April Growing importance of ports on national and foreign trade; Trade balance; Trade Policy; Export processing zones; Developments in communication and information technology and their impacts on economy and society, Indian space program.

13th April Space relationship of India with neighboring countries; Geographical basis of Indian federalism; State reorganization; Emergence of new states; Regional consciousness and inter state issues; international boundary of India and related issues

20th April Cross border terrorism; India's role in world affairs; Geopolitics of South Asia and Indian Ocean realm. Heartland and Rim land theories; Laws of international boundaries and frontiers.

PRELIMS BREAK TILL 25th May

Contemporary Issues:

June

1st June Ecological issues: Environmental hazards: landslides, earthquakes, Tsunamis, floods and droughts, epidemics;

8th June Issues relating to environmental pollution; Changes in patterns of land use; Principles of environmental impact assessment and environmental management;

15th June Population explosion and food security; Environmental degradation; Deforestation, desertification and soil erosion; Problems of agrarian and industrial unrest; Regional disparities in economic development;

22nd June Concept of sustainable growth and development; Environmental awareness; Linkage of rivers; Globalization and Indian economy.

Geomorphology & Indian Physiography, Drainage:

July

6th July Factors controlling landform development; endogenetic and exogenetic forces; Origin and evolution of the earth's crust; Fundamentals of geomagnetism; Physical conditions of the earth's interior; Geosynclines;

13th July Continental drift; Isostasy; Plate tectonics; Recent views on mountain building; Vulcanicity; Earthquakes and Tsunamis; Concepts of geomorphic cycles and Landscape development

20th July Denudation chronology; Channel morphology; Erosion surfaces; Slope development
Applied Geomorphology : Geohydrology, economic geology and environment.

27th July Indian Structure and relief; Drainage system and watersheds; Physiographic regions;







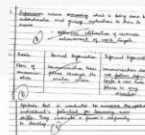
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Geography Optional Online Test Series

Please note and follow the mentioned steps

01	02	03	04
			
We will mail you ! Your Question-Cum-Answer Booklet on test date	Download You required to Download it in A4 Paper Size	Print After downloading Print B&W Printing can attempt in plain sheets also	Write given space Write answer with in time stipulated time
 Student Portal	Download You can download your model answer from portal on Wednesday .	 Class Discussion you will be provided with discussion video on Thursday	



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2013 AIR 7	2020 AIR 7
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